

Dear All,

I hope you are well. Outlined below is your home learning for the week. Please complete submit the answers in a word document and upload them via eSchools. You can write answers in the exercise books I sent home and take a picture of that and upload it.

I have combined all the work into one file to make it easier. **This will also make it easier for printing because you can fit two or four pages on to one sheet of A4.** Please also note, if the file is on screen you children can write the answers in the exercise book, I sent home.

#### **English Tasks –**

There is still an expectation that children will read at least four times a week and fill in their journals. This is a great opportunity to read some good books.

Please see the attached booklet (this includes reading comprehension). This is set to last for four weeks and I would like you to complete **Week 2** this week. All the texts required are included in the file. Please remember these can be looked at on the screen and do not necessarily need printing out. If you do need to print this out, please consider this can be done a week at a time because there is four weeks of work in here. **You might have already printed the whole pack I have just reincluded to make sure you have it.**

#### **Maths -**

We are continuing to look at work from previous terms to make sure the children are comfortable with the concepts.

#### **Non-Core Subjects -**

Please go to the BBC Bitesize website for Year 4 and carry out the activities for week 2 for history and geography.

Mr. Bullen



**1** Dora makes a number on a place value chart.

Th	H	T	O
<div>1,000</div> <div>1,000</div> <div>1,000</div>	<div>100</div> <div>100</div> <div>100</div> <div>100</div>	<div>10</div> <div>10</div>	<div>1</div> <div>1</div> <div>1</div> <div>1</div> <div>1</div>

a) What number has Dora made?

b) Add 3 ones to Dora's number.

What number do you have?

c) Add 2 tens to Dora's number.

What number do you have now?

d) Subtract 2 hundreds from Dora's number.

What number do you have now?

e) Add 5 thousands to Dora's number.

What number do you have now?

**2**

Complete the calculations.

Use the place value chart to help you.

1,000s	100s	10s	1s
5	3	7	8

a)  $5,378 + 200 =$

e)  $5,378 - 60 =$

b)  $5,378 + 20 =$

f)  $5,378 - 3,000 =$

c)  $5,378 + 2,000 =$

g)  $300 + 5,378 =$

d)  $5,378 - 6 =$

h)  $5,378 - 300 =$

**3**

Complete the calculations.

a)  $6,058 + 1 =$

b)  $6,058 + 20 =$

$6,058 + 2 =$

$6,058 + 30 =$

$6,058 + 3 =$

$6,058 + 40 =$

$6,058 + 4 =$

$6,058 + 50 =$

$5 + 6,058 =$

$60 + 6,058 =$

**4**

Mo is going to add 100 to each number.

Circle the numbers where the 1,000s will change.

2,450

3,928

4,180

5,905

972

What do you notice?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



5 Mr Hall has £1,342 in the bank.

a) Mr Hall puts in £500 more.

How much money does he have in the bank now?



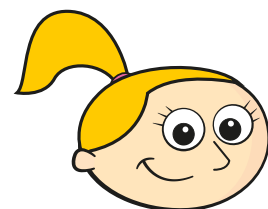
b) Then he puts in £600 more.

How much money does Mr Hall have in the bank now?

c) Then Mr Hall takes out £60

How much money does he have in the bank now?

6 Is Eva correct?



If I keep taking ten away from the number 2,562 only the tens will change.



7 Write the missing numbers.

a)  $6,951 - \square = 6,921$  c)  $1,706 + \square = 1,766$

$6,951 - \square = 6,881$   $1,706 - \square = 906$

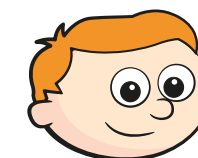
b)  $6,421 - 700 = \square$  d)  $3,500 - \square = 2,700$

$6,421 + 700 = \square$   $3,500 - \square = 3,430$

Which calculations were easy to work out?

Which were more difficult to work out?

8



To add 3,812 and 1,400 together, you can add 1,000 to 3,812 and then add 400

a) Use Ron's method to work out  $3,812 + 1,400$

Could you have worked this out mentally?

b) Use Ron's method to complete the calculations.

$1,780 + 2,200 = \square$

$3,084 + 720 = \square$

$591 + 2,820 = \square$



# Add two 4-digit numbers – no exchange



1 Calculate  $314 + 522$

Use the place value chart to help you.

H	T	O
100 100 100	10	1 1 1 1
100 100 100 100 100	10 10	1 1

$$314 + 522 = \boxed{\phantom{0000}}$$

2 a) Calculate  $3,214 + 5,122$

Use the place value chart to help you.

Th	H	T	O
1,000 1,000 1,000	100 100	10	1 1 1 1
1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	100	10 10	1 1

$$3,214 + 5,122 = \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$$

b) Now calculate  $3,214 + 122$  in the same way.

$$3,214 + 122 = \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$$

c) What do you notice about your answers to part a) and part b)?

3 Complete the calculations.

a)  $4,122 + 2,605 = \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$

b)  $3,709 + 4,160 = \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$

c)  $247 + 1,032 = \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$

d)  $3,007 + 560 = \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$

4 Alex is calculating  $5,702 + 125$

	Th	H	T	O
	5	7	0	2
+	1	2	5	
	6	9	5	2

Do you agree with Alex? \_\_\_\_\_

Explain your answer.

Complete the calculation.

$$5,702 + 125 = \boxed{\phantom{000000}}$$



5 The distance from Scotland to France is 1,550 km.

The distance from France to Spain is 1,002 km.

Teddy is travelling from Scotland to France and then France to Spain.

How far will he travel in total?


6 Whitney and Jack are playing a game.

Whitney has 1,323 points.

Jack has 230 points more than Whitney.

How many points do they have altogether?


7 Fill in the missing digits.

		Th	H	T	O	
		3		2		
	+		4		6	
		8	7	9	6	

8 Complete the calculation.

$$2,415 + 5,142 = \boxed{\phantom{00000}}$$


What do you notice about the numbers in the question?

How does this affect the answer?

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Think of some more calculations like this.

Try them out with a partner.

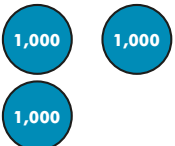


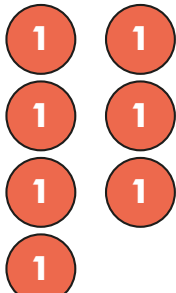
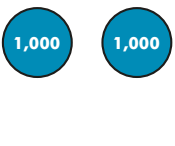
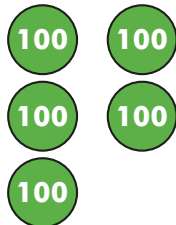

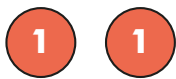


# Add two 4-digit numbers – one exchange

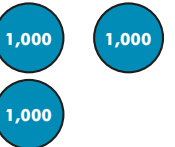


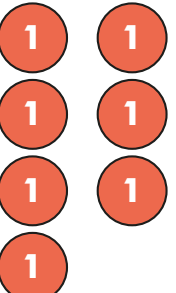
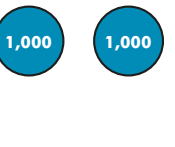
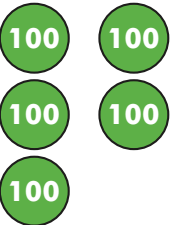
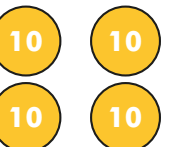
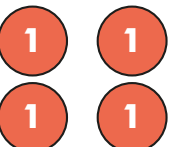
1 Complete the calculations.

Use the place value charts to help you.

a)  $3,117 + 2,542 =$

Th	H	T	O
			
			

b)  $3,117 + 2,544 =$

Th	H	T	O
			
			

c) What do you notice about the calculations in part a) and part b)?

Which did you find easier and why?

d) What happens when you have more than 10 counters in one column?

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2 Complete the calculations.

a)  $4,365 + 2,617 =$

b)  $1,907 + 5,068 =$

c)  $6,792 + 163 =$

d)  $3,247 + 1,930 =$

3 Complete the calculations.

a)

	Th	H	T	O
	5	1	6	3
+	2	4	5	1

b)

	Th	H	T	O
	7	2	6	1
+	1	0	2	9

c)

		Th	H	T	O	
			7	0	3	
	+	2	5	8	0	

d)

		Th	H	T	O	
		3	5	0	8	
	+	2	7	3	1	

4 Four children have calculated  $4,635 + 183$

Rosie's method

		Th	H	T	O	
		4	6	3	5	
	+		1	8	3	
		4	7	11	8	

$$4,635 + 183 = 47,118$$

Jack's method

		Th	H	T	O	
		4	6	3	5	
	+		1	8	3	
		4	7	1	8	

$$4,635 + 183 = 4,718$$

Alex's method

		Th	H	T	O	
		4	6	3	5	
	+		1	8	3	
		4	8	1	8	
			1			

$$4,635 + 183 = 4,818$$

Teddy's method

		Th	H	T	O	
		4	6	3	5	
	+	1	8	3		
		6	4	6	5	
		1				

$$4,635 + 183 = 6,465$$

Whose method is correct? \_\_\_\_\_

Talk about the mistakes the other children have made.



5

A

B

A

B

Mr Robson has £2,100 to spend on a mobile phone and a laptop.

Which combinations of laptops and phones can he afford to buy?

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6 Fill in the missing digits.

a)

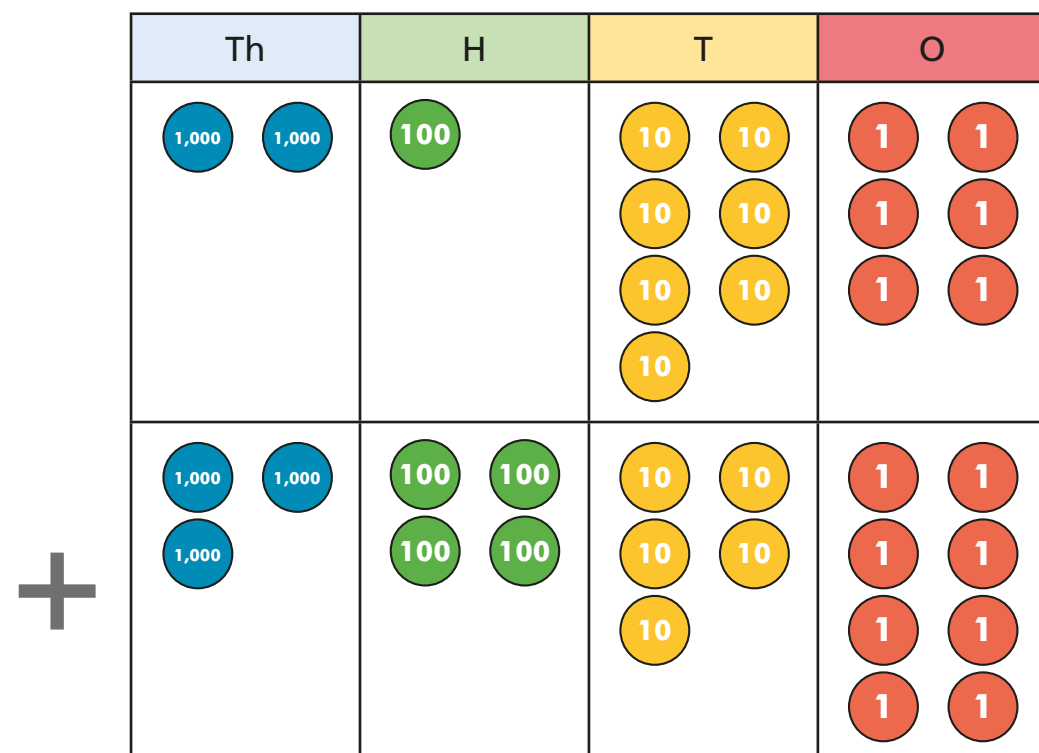
		Th	H	T	O	
		3		2		
	+		4		6	
		8	7	9	1	

b)

		Th	H	T	O	
	+	3	8	2	1	
		8	7	9	1	

# Add two 4-digit numbers – more than one exchange

1 Complete the calculation.



		Th	H	T	O
		2	1	7	6
	+	3	4	5	8

2 Who has got each question correct? Tick your answer.

a) Nijah

		H	T	O
		4	4	5
	+	3	4	8
		78	1	3

Scott

		H	T	O
		4	4	5
	+	3	4	8
		7	9	3
			1	

b) Nijah

		Th	H	T	O
		4	8	2	6
	+	1	7	8	
		6	6	0	6
		1	1		

Scott

		Th	H	T	O
		4	8	2	6
	+		1	7	8
		5	0	0	4
		1	1	1	

What mistake has the other person made in each calculation?

Talk about it with a partner.

3 Complete the additions.

a)

		Th	H	T	O
		4	7	1	2
	+	3	4	9	2

c) 3,784 + 2,526


b)

		Th	H	T	O
		6	0	7	5
	+		9	4	8

d) 79 + 654 + 1,312


4

$$712 + 394$$

$$1,312 + 2,527$$

$$2,350 + 3,760$$

$$1,995 + 712$$

$$3,044 + 2,372$$

$17 + 953$

No exchange needed	1 exchange	More than one exchange

Write one more calculation of your own in each column.

5

The table shows the number of points he gets in each round.

Round	1	2	3
Number of points	3,550	2,175	1,895

**a)** How many points does Dexter have at the end of Round 2?

[illegible]

**b) He needs 8,000 by the end of Round 3 to win the game.**

Does Dexter win the game? \_\_\_\_\_

Show your working.

[illegible]

6

a)

		Th	H	T	O	
		3	7		9	
	+			8		
		6	9	2	5	

**b)**

		Th	H	T	O	
				8	1	
	+		9	8		
		4	2		8	

c) Find two possible answers.

		Th	H	T	O	
		2		1		
	+	3		6		
		6	1	8	2	

		Th	H	T	O	
		2		1		
	+	3		6		
		6	1	8	2	

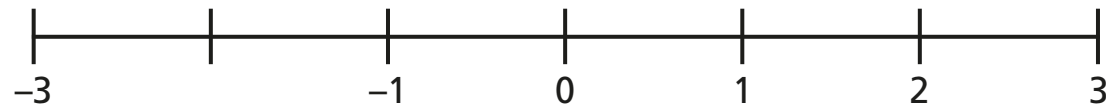
How did you work this out? Talk about it with a partner.

Are there any more answers?

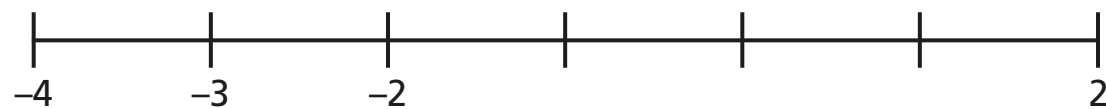
# Negative numbers

1 Complete the number lines.

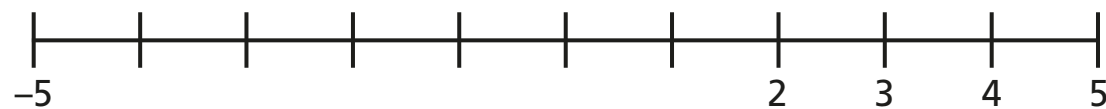
a)



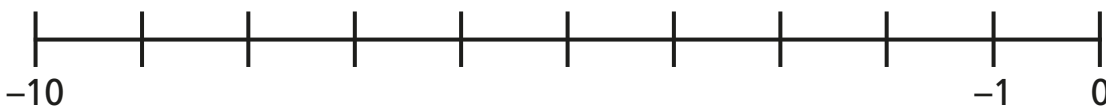
b)



c)



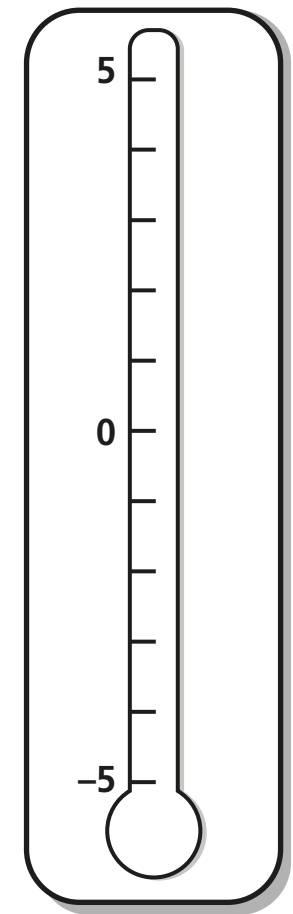
d)



2 Complete the temperature labels on the thermometer.

Circle the warmest temperature in each pair.

- a)  $2^{\circ}\text{C}$        $4^{\circ}\text{C}$
- b)  $5^{\circ}\text{C}$        $0^{\circ}\text{C}$
- c)  $-1^{\circ}\text{C}$        $1^{\circ}\text{C}$
- d)  $-3^{\circ}\text{C}$        $0^{\circ}\text{C}$
- e)  $4^{\circ}\text{C}$        $-1^{\circ}\text{C}$
- f)  $-4^{\circ}\text{C}$        $1^{\circ}\text{C}$



3 a) Tommy is counting backwards in 1s starting from 4

Write the first five numbers that Tommy will say.

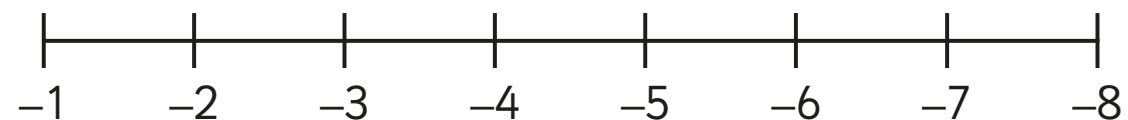
b) Annie is counting backwards in 2s starting from 4

Write the first five numbers Annie will say.

c) Alex is counting forwards in 3s starting from -4

Write the first five numbers Alex will say.

- 4 Rosie has labelled a number line.



What mistake has Rosie made?

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- 5 Continue the sequences.

a) 20, 15, 10, , ,

b) -10, -8, -6, , ,

c) -7, -5, -3, , ,

d) 7, 4, 1, , ,

e) 75, 50, 25, , ,

- 6 The temperature in London is  $5^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

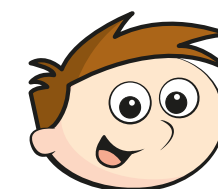
a) The temperature in Birmingham is  $8^{\circ}\text{C}$  warmer than London.

What is the temperature in Birmingham?

b) The temperature in Manchester is  $8^{\circ}\text{C}$  colder than London.

What is the temperature in Manchester?

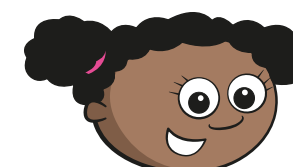
- 7 Teddy is counting backwards.



three, two, one,  
negative one,  
negative two ...

What mistake has Teddy made? Talk about it with a partner.

- 8 Whitney is counting backwards in 10s from 37



37, 27, 17,  
7, -7, -17

Is Whitney correct? \_\_\_\_\_

Write the numbers she should say, to check your answer.

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## At home materials

### Year 4 Week 1 to 4

#### Week 1

I have carefully read and thought about the chapter.

I have written a diary using correct person and tense.

I have read and answered the grammar questions carefully.

I have practised the spellings and used some in my own sentences.



#### Week 2

I have answered the questions using information from the text.

I have written using lots of description and adjectives.

I have read and answered the grammar questions carefully.

I have practised the spellings and used some in my own sentences.



#### Week 3

I have carefully read and thought about the chapter.

I have written an interesting story thinking about the character.

I have read and answered the grammar questions carefully.

I have practised the spellings and used some in my own sentences.



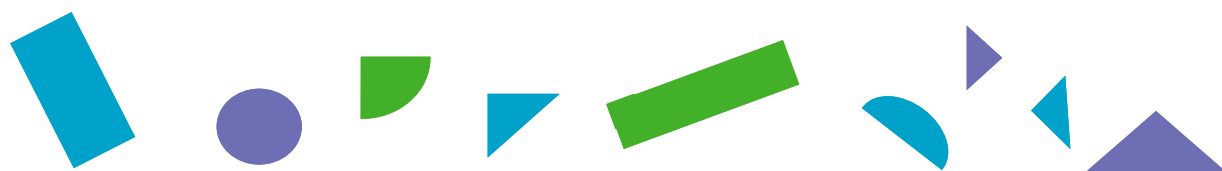
#### Week 4

I have used the text to answer the questions.

I have written using persuasive language.

I have read and answered the grammar questions carefully.

I have practised the spellings and used some in my own sentences.





This booklet consists of weekly tasks in all areas of English: reading, writing, grammar and spellings.



### How do I use the booklet?

- Set aside time each week to complete the tasks. You don't have to do one every day.
- Take your time to read and understand the extract. Ask an adult if you need help understanding the text.
- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you start a task.



### How do the lessons work?

Below are some suggested timings for each lesson:

- Reading** - 30 minutes (including time to re-read, look up words and ask questions)
- Writing** - 45 minutes
- Grammar** - 5 minutes
- Spelling** - 10 minutes



### Can parents, carers and siblings help?

Yes, of course! Family members can help in the following ways:

- Read the extracts with you aloud.
- Gather all the exciting and difficult words you want to find out about or use in your writing and put them on display.
- Help you with the planning of the story
- Write a story at the same time as you. You could then compare your stories and check each other's writing.



### What else can I do if I love writing and I want more of a challenge?

- Keep writing stories using your own ideas.
- Explore [www.lovereading4kids.co.uk](http://www.lovereading4kids.co.uk) or [www.newsela.com](http://www.newsela.com) to find other extracts to read and write about.



## Week 1: Reading and writing prompts

### The Bolds Go Wild – Chapter 1

#### Reading

**Before reading:**

**Predict.** What you think the story might be about based on the name of it?

**During reading:**

**Write a list** of the names of every new character you meet.

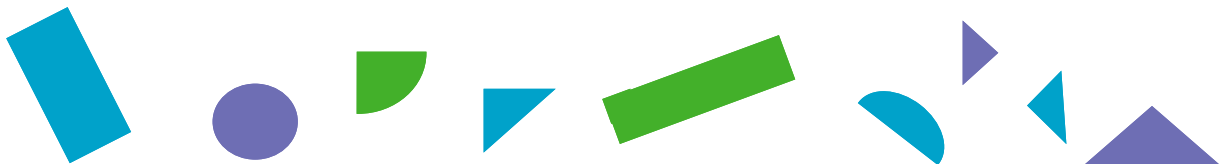
**After reading:**

Which character do you think is the most important and why?

#### Writing

**Imagine you are Bobby. Write a diary entry about the fun day you had in the rain.**

Use this space to jot down some key words to use.



## Week 1: Grammar and Spelling prompts

### Grammar

**Rewrite this sentence using the correct punctuation.**

the Bolds were a family of hyenas

**Fill in the missing verb.**

The Bolds \_\_\_\_\_ in puddles.

**Underline the subject in this sentence:**

Mr McNumpy is a grisly bear.

**Which adjective best describes Mr Bold?**

grumpy   angry   funny   hungry

**Complete this sentence about the weather that day.**

The weather was \_\_\_\_\_.

### Spelling

**Practise each word. Choose two and write their definitions.**

**Choose two to write in sentences.**

interest

island

knowledge

learn

length

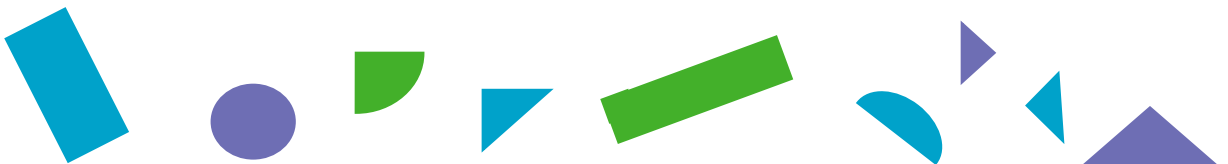
library

material

medicine

mention

minute



## Week 2: Reading and writing prompts

## The Bolds Go Wild – Chapter 1

## Reading

**On page 3:**

1. What did the Bolds love about rainy days?
2. How do we know the Bolds aren't humans?

**On page 4:**

1. Disguised is closest in meaning to:  
a) hidden   b) open   c) afraid   d) funny
2. What two hyena traits can the Bolds get away with?

**On page 7:**

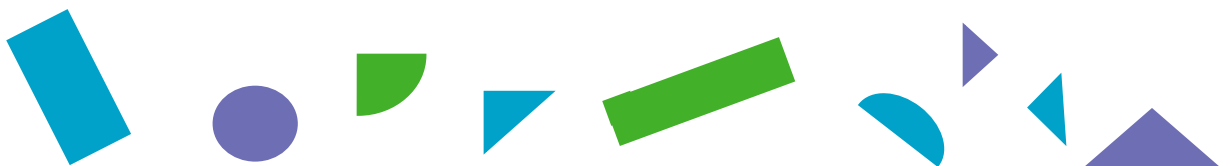
1. What is surprising about how Mrs Bold reacts?

## Writing

**Imagine you are walking past the park on that rainy day.  
Describe what The Bolds are doing.**

**Start your story with...**

*I saw the most unusual sight in the park today.*



## Week 2: Grammar and Spelling prompts

### Grammar

**Insert a comma to complete this list.**

The Bolds loved puddles mud and getting wet.

**Circle the two verbs in the sentence.**

Uncle Tony grabbed hold of the tin and scooped up some dirty water.

**Insert the missing inverted commas.**

Let's play said Betty.

**Complete this sentence with the correct coordinating conjunction.**

Mrs Bold opened the window \_\_\_\_\_ she wanted to let the bird in.

**Which sentence needs a question mark?**

- Why do hyenas get wet
- Hyenas like rain because its good for their skin and keeps mosquitos away

### Spelling

**Practise each word. Choose two and write their definitions.  
Choose two to write in sentences.**

natural  
naughty  
notice  
occasion/occasionally  
often

opposite  
ordinary  
particular  
peculiar  
perhaps



## Week 3: Reading and writing prompts

## The Bolds Go Wild – Chapter 1

## Reading

**On page 8:**

1. What does Mr Bold love:  
a) lemonade   b) cakes   c) jokes
2. What is Mr Bold's job?

**On page 9:**

1. Which word is closest in meaning to retaliating:  
a) hiding something   b) getting revenge   c) fighting

**On page 10:**

1. Uncle Tony was angry with Miranda. **True or False.**  
Find evidence to support your answer.

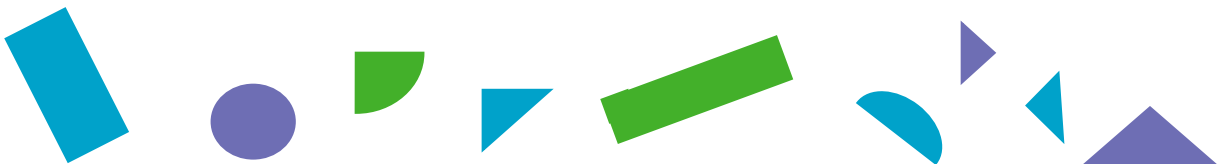
**On page 11:**

1. Which two words are closest in meaning to pandemonium:  
a) calm   b) chaos   c) quiet   d) mayhem
2. How long did the pandemonium last for?

## Writing

Choose an animal you like. Think about its behaviour and what it might do if it had to live like a human.

**Write a story about a day in the life of your animal in a world of humans.**



## Week 3: Grammar and Spelling prompts

### Grammar

**Circle the three words that need capital letters.**

they took uncle tony, miranda and mr McNumpty to the park.

**Insert the missing inverted commas.**

We'd better stop said Mrs Bold breathlessly.

**Circle all the verbs in this sentence.**

The Bolds were laughing and shrieking as they hopped over puddles.

**Which sentence needs an exclamation mark?**

- They were so funny
- It was a wet day

**Circle the adjectives in this sentence.**

The deep puddles were great to jump into.

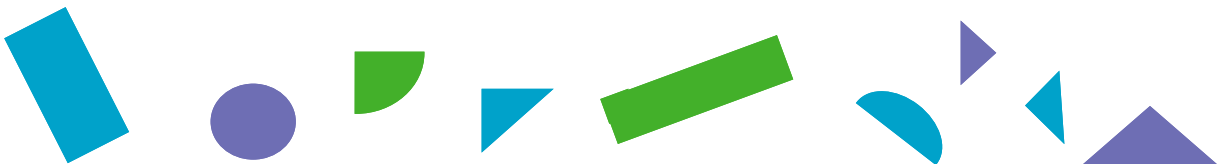
### Spelling

**Practise each word. Choose two and write their definitions.**

**Choose two to write in sentences.**

popular  
position  
possess/possession  
possible  
potatoes

pressure  
probably  
promise  
purpose  
quarter



## Week 4: Reading and writing prompts

**'Try to make 2019 the year you and your family use less plastic'**

### Reading

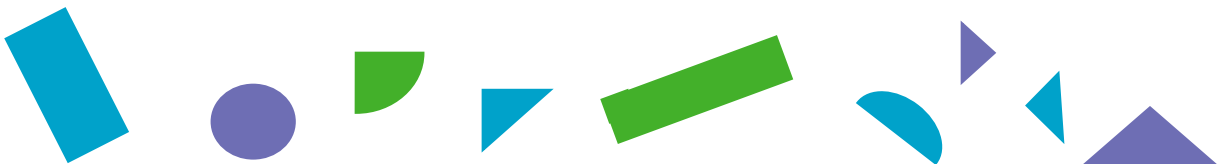
**Carefully read the article.**

**Answer the multiple choice questions at the end of the extract.**

Use this space to write a multiple choice question of your own.

### Writing

**Write a persuasive letter to a supermarket asking them to reduce the use of plastic on their products.**





## Week 4: Grammar and Spelling prompts

### Grammar

**Circle the correct verb in each sentence.**

The Bolds was/were all enjoying the wet weather.  
Mr Bold's jokes was/were funny.

**Which sentence is a command?**

- Jump in that puddle.
- The Bolds jumped in the puddle.

**Circle the adverb in the sentence.**

The bird tapped on the window urgently.

**Write the following verbs in the simple past tense.**

throw >                      understand >                      laugh >

**Complete this sentence.**

The hyenas couldn't play because

### Spelling

**Practise each word. Choose two and write their definitions.  
Choose two to write in sentences.**

question

recent

regular

reign

remember

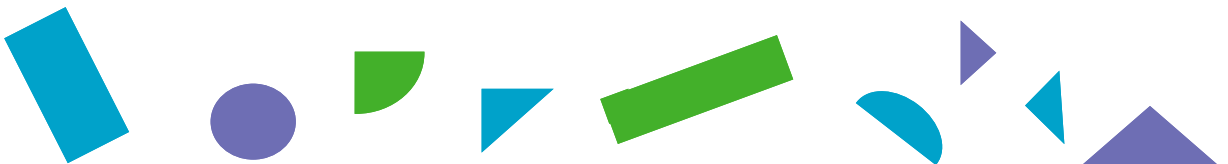
sentence

separate

special

straight

strange



# Extracts

## Weeks 1, 2 and 3

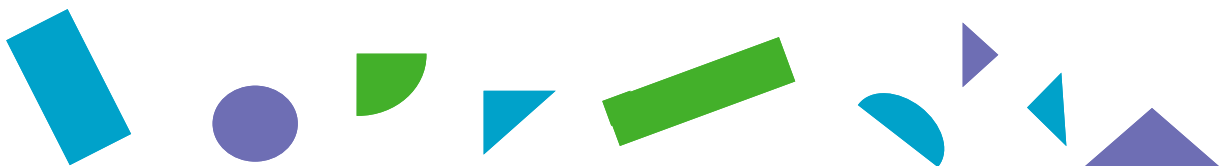
*The Bolds Go Wild – Chapter 1*

Extract from [lovereading4kids](#): find out more about the book and the author



## Week 4

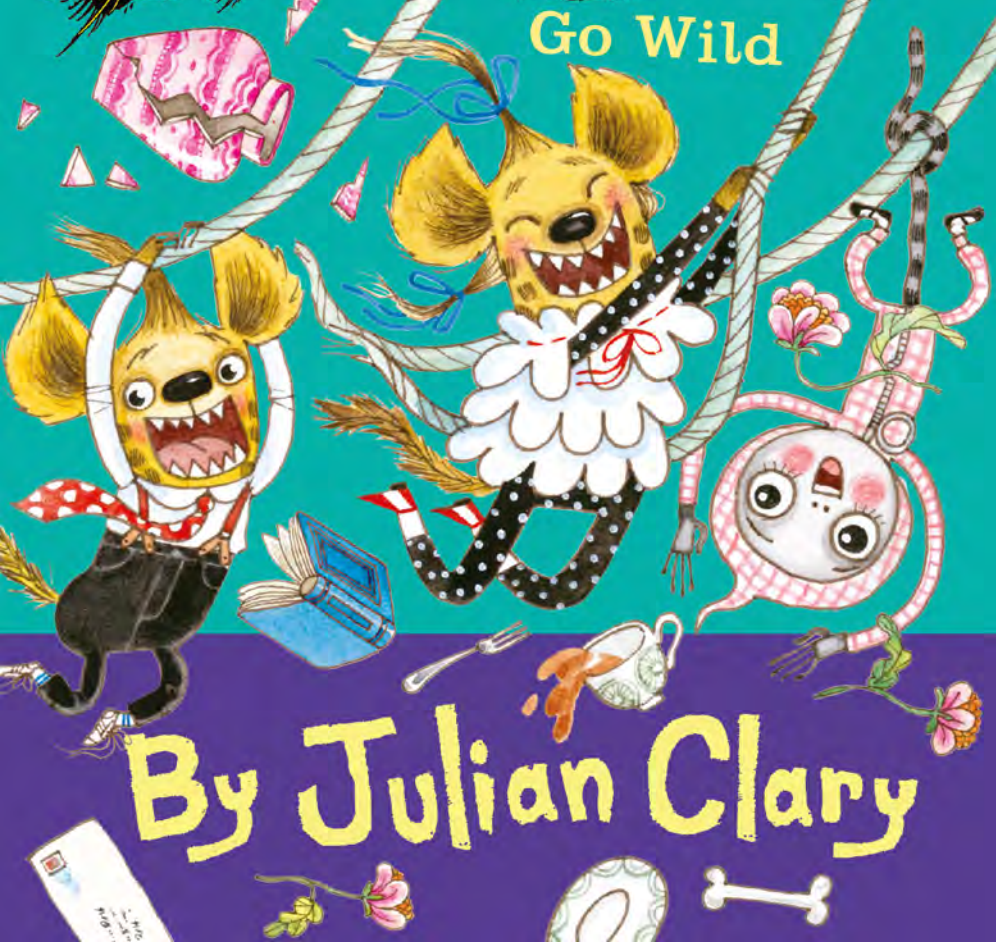
'Try to make 2019 the year you and your family use less plastic'



Illustrated by  
David Roberts

# THE BOLDS

Go Wild



By Julian Clary

# THE BOLDS

Go Wild



Look out for other books  
by Julian Clary & David Roberts:

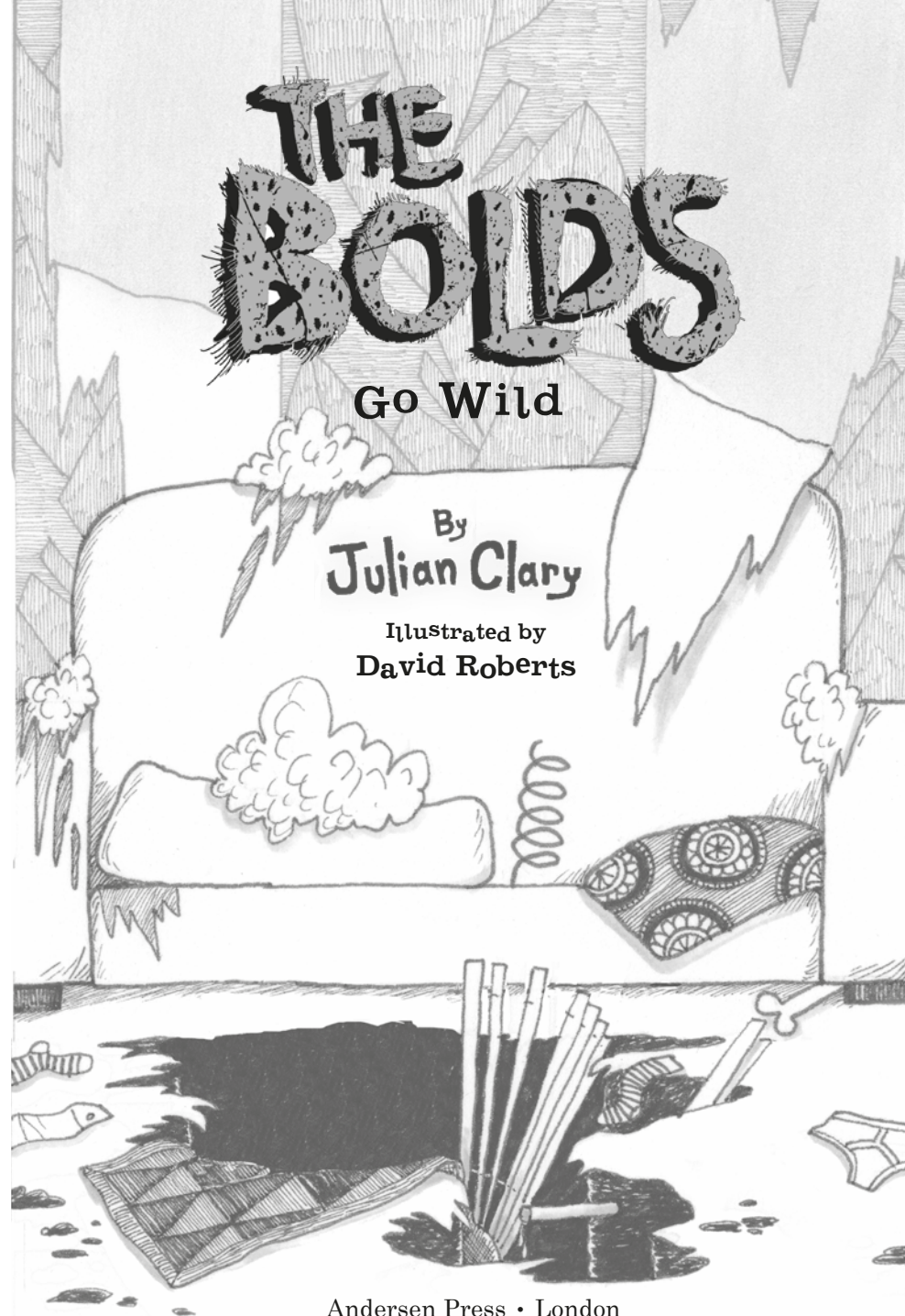
**The Bolds**

**The Bolds to the Rescue**

**The Bolds on Holiday**

**The Bolds in Trouble**

**The Bolds' Great Adventure**  
(a World Book Day book)



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For Milo

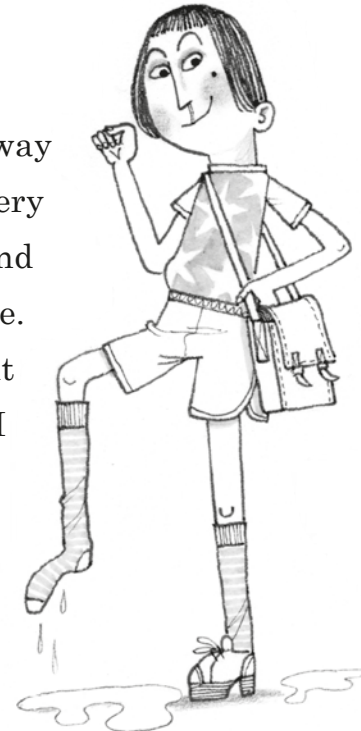


# Chapter

# 1

Some people think that everything happens for a reason. This makes perfect sense to me. Although sometimes it can take a while for the reason to become clear. You just have to be patient, that's all.

Why did I lose a shoe on the way to school? It was certainly very annoying; my foot got wet and my mother was cross with me. BUT . . . losing the shoe meant I was late for class and so I missed a maths exam. Result! It happened for a reason.

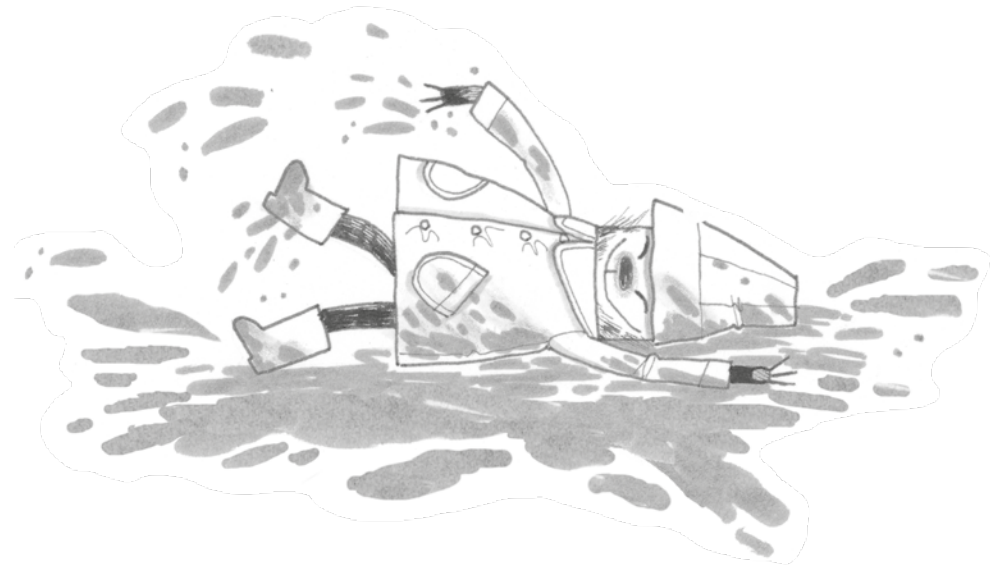


And I once told my best friend that I still slept with a teddy called Mr Pilchard. My friend told the whole class and they all *laughed* at me. But then I realised the reason for all this upset: it was time to *dump* my best friend and get myself one who *could* be *trusted*. So I did.

Now what about the things that happen to the Bolds?

Perhaps you are *new* to stories about them. I hope not, because that would mean you've been missing out on lots of *fun*. The Bolds, you see, are a family that strange things happen to – some things good, some not so good – but *always* for a reason. The good things are wonderful and the not-so-good always make the stories about them very *interesting* – though I say so myself.

Our story this time begins on a rainy day. Most people on days like that want to stay indoors and *avoid* getting wet. This isn't the case with the Bolds, though. Dear me, no. They *love* the rain. Rain means *puddles* and *mud*, both of which they are very keen on. Stamping in puddles and making a mess, getting mud in their fur, down their trousers or anywhere else you can think of, is their idea of fun. This is probably because the Bolds family, as you may already know, aren't actually *people*.





No. They're hyenas. Hyenas living *disguised* as human beings in a lovely little house in Teddington. In order to keep this unusual fact a secret, they are careful not to do anything too *hyena-ish* in public: no running around on all fours, no chasing things and eating them, no rubbing their *bottoms* on bushes.

But laughing *wildly* and messing about in the rain and mud are hyena traits they can get away with. And they do. People might think them a little *odd*, but those same people never jump to the conclusion that the family running around and laughing in the rain are *hyenas*. And for the Bolds it is a little taste of their old life. It satisfies their *hyena instincts*, so carefully covered up most of the time.

So on this particular day in early April, during a heavy shower, the Bold family (Mr and Mrs Bold, and their twins, Bobby and



Betty) spent a *glorious* couple of hours in a rather wet Bushy Park. They took with them their fellow hyena Uncle Tony, and Miranda the marmoset monkey, as

well as their next-door neighbour Mr McNumpty (who is a grizzly bear, *not a hyena*, but rather partial to a frolic in the mud nevertheless).



To begin with they just hopped over puddles, *laughing* and shrieking. But then Bobby landed in a large one (perhaps by mistake, perhaps not) and splashed water all over Betty's skirt.

'Right! Game on!' said a laughing Betty, before jumping in the air and landing with a *splat!* right in the middle of an even larger,

ominously dark puddle. It turned out this puddle was much deeper than expected. Betty suddenly found herself knee-deep in filthy muddy water. And not only was Bobby drenched from head to foot in thick gravy-like mud, but Mrs Bold was too, as she happened to have been walking just behind Bobby.

Now I don't know about *your* family, but in mine Betty and Bobby would be in big trouble by now. However things are a little different with the Bolds.



'Eek!' said Betty, covering her mouth with her paws in surprise.

'You've had it now, Sis!' laughed Bobby,

jumping in beside his sister, creating a new wave that curled right up and engulfed a squealing Betty's neck.

Mrs Bold, meanwhile, simply inhaled the earthy scent and her nostrils twitched with *delight*. She gave Mr Bold a sly glance. 'Mmmm!' she said. 'This *so* reminds me of life in Africa during the rainy season. Have a sniff, Fred!' She scooped up a handful of mud and rubbed it over Mr Bold's face.

'Ahhh!' said her husband. 'I know what you mean, Amelia.'

What did one  
raindrop say to  
the other?

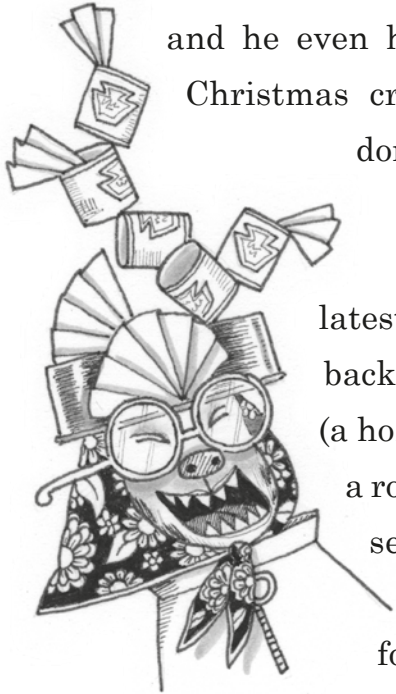
My plop is bigger  
than your plop!



Now, in case you are unaware, Mr Bold loves jokes. Many dads do. But unlike lots of dads' jokes, Mr Bold's are actually funny and he even has a job writing them for Christmas crackers. A pretty cool job, don't you think?

When his wife heard his latest joke she threw her head back with laughter, and her hat (a home-made bonnet made from a round cake tin decorated with several empty tomato soup tins and some cleverly folded napkins) fell into the mud. But before she could pick it

up, Uncle Tony (who was bent over on account of his arthritis) grabbed hold of the tin, scooped up some dirty water and, with a hyena howl of mischievous laughter, flung it over his best friend Mr McNumpty.



Nigel McNumpty wasted no time before retaliating: he reached into the depths of the deep puddle, smothering his designer-suit sleeves with muck in the process, and flung a heavy lump of smelly mud at his friend. The mud ball hit Uncle Tony a glancing blow on the shoulder but somehow landed on Mr Bold's face where it slid slowly down to his chest, leaving a gleaming brown trail behind.

Momentarily shocked, Mr Bold then let out a distinctly animal-like cackle.





Mrs Bold was so busy laughing at her husband's joke that she didn't notice Uncle Tony now creeping up behind her with Miranda perched on his shoulder, and the cake tin, full of water, in her little monkey paws. When they were directly behind her, Miranda tipped the tin all over Mrs Bold, and Uncle Tony stood there shaking with laughter.

'Bullseye! Me wetty Missy Boldy!' laughed Miranda.

Well, it was sheer mayhem after that, I can tell you. Luckily no one was out in the park that day, so no humans were there to see the extraordinary sight of a family rolling about in cold muddy puddles, hooting with delight.

After an hour or more of this pandemonium – like a snowball fight with mud that got way out of control – the Bolds pulled themselves together again.





‘We’d better stop,’ said  
Mrs Bold breathlessly.  
‘Before we are seen.  
Please, Bobby, don’t do  
that in the ferns – it’s not  
at all human-like.’

Exhausted, but exhilarated and very, very  
happy (hyena happy), they made their way  
home to 41 Fairfield Road.

‘Right,’ said Mr Bold with a sigh when they  
were safely inside the house. ‘We’d better all  
get changed into some clean, dry clothes.’

There was a bit of a queue  
for the bathroom, but a couple  
of hours later everyone was  
clean and dry and sitting in  
the lounge enjoying hot  
buttered crumpets,



slices of fruit cake and milky tea. The twins’  
best friend Minnie, the only human who knew  
the Bolds’ secret, had come round. But being a  
human she wasn’t so keen on wet weather and  
couldn’t understand why her friends had got  
themselves so muddy like that.



‘What goes up when rain comes down?’ Mr Bold asked her.

‘I know the answer to that,’ said Minnie. ‘An umbrella!’

‘Yes!’ Mr Bold said. ‘Although we don’t own one in this house. Can’t think of anything more silly than avoiding the rain. In the Serengeti it only ever rains in the rainy season. So when it does, we animals get very excited. We all get as wet as possible. I remember my mother teaching me and my brothers and sisters how to roll around in the mud. It’s good for our skin and keeps mosquitos away.’ Mr Bold stared into the distance. ‘Ah, yes,’ he sighed. ‘Happy days.’

But his thoughts of home were suddenly interrupted by an urgent tapping sound.

‘What’s that?’ asked Bobby.

‘It’s coming from the window!’ declared Mrs Bold, pulling back the net curtains to get a closer look. There, on the other side of the window, sat a fairly large, sleek grey bird, his beady eyes staring in through the glass. He gave three quick, impatient taps with his small beak and then sat there expectantly.

‘He wants to come in out of the rain,’ said Mrs Bold. ‘All right, Mr Bird! One moment.’

And she opened the window to let him in.





## Chapter

# 2

The second the window was open, the bird flew in and perched on top of the television, looking round the room.

‘Hello there,’ said Uncle Tony, who was just finishing a slice of fruit cake. ‘Can I interest you in these crumbs?’ He held out his plate in the direction of the bird, who looked at them hungrily.

‘Thank you,’ he said. ‘That is most kind. Could someone bring them over here? I’ve had rather a long flight and my wings are all flapped out.’



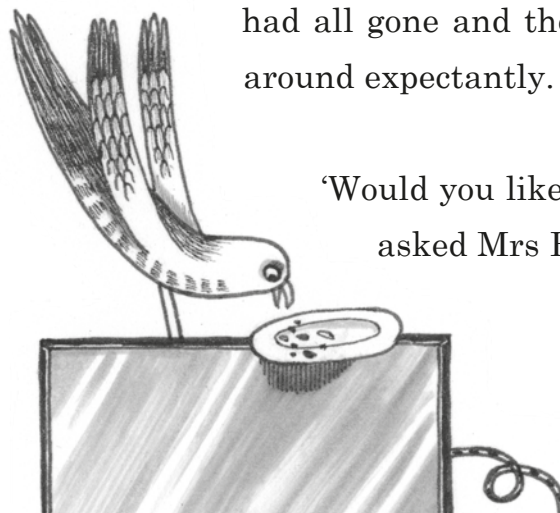
Betty jumped up, took the plate from Uncle Tony and rested it on the television next to the bird – who immediately began to eat all the golden crumbs.

‘Delicious!’ he said with his beak full.

While he ate, the Bolds were able to admire his lovely plumage. It was dark grey on his back, but much lighter over his chest, with stripes of darker feathers from chin to legs. His head was a soft, pale dove-grey and he had a short, yellowish beak that curved downwards, and startled-looking eyes of even brighter yellow with a black centre. Very quickly the crumbs

had all gone and the bird looked around expectantly.

‘Would you like some more?’ asked Mrs Bold.



‘Well, I don’t suppose you have any caterpillars? Or a grasshopper, do you?’

‘Er, I saw some caterpillars on the cabbages in your vegetable patch this morning, Fred,’ said Mr McNumpty.

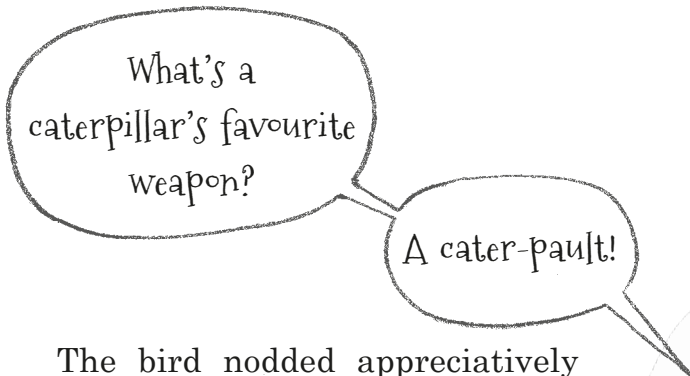
‘I’ll go and get you some,’ offered Betty. She took the plate and went out to the garden.

While she was gone, Mr Bold filled in the silence with some jokes.

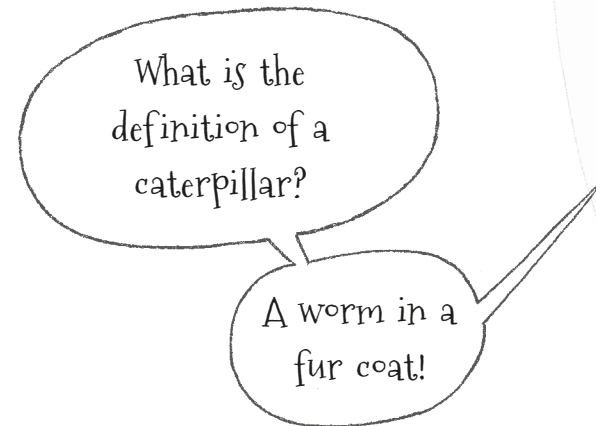


It wasn’t one of his best jokes, but the hungry bird seemed to appreciate it. The bird’s laugh was most unusual, a sort of ‘coo, coo, coo!’ sound.

Encouraged by his reaction, Mr Bold tried another joke.



The bird nodded appreciatively and again let out his gentle ‘coo-coo’ laugh.





‘Oh, that one is very good,’ complimented the bird. ‘Your jokes are quite a tonic after my long journey.’

‘Have you come far?’

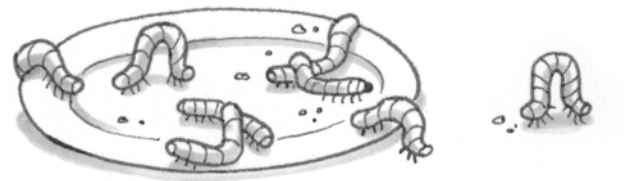
‘Three thousand, five hundred and eighty-three miles,’ the bird answered nonchalantly, giving his chest feathers a gentle peck with his beak.

‘Wowser!’ said Bobby, impressed. ‘No wonder you’re so hungry. Did you do it all in one go?’

‘Er, no,’ said the bird. ‘I had a comfort break in Morocco and then I ate so much pasta in Italy I couldn’t take off for a week.’

Just then Betty arrived back from the garden with seven or eight green wriggling

caterpillars on a plate. Despite being so tired, the bird flapped his wings with delight.



‘Ah, thank you! The crumbs were a very nice starter, but this is my main course!’ He deftly picked up the first caterpillar with his beak, tilted his head back slightly, and it was gone. ‘Heaven!’ he sighed. ‘I haven’t had one of these tasty fellas since I left England six months ago. My name is Hector, by the way.’

There was an awful lot the Bolds wanted to know. Where had Hector been? Why had he flown back? And why had he tapped on their window?

But they all sat in polite silence while

Hector enjoyed his dinner, which, it has to be said, didn't take long. When the last juicy caterpillar disappeared into his yellow beak he sighed contentedly again. 'Thank you, thank you!' he said. 'You are all very kind. Now would you mind terribly, Fred, if I had a little sleep?'

Fred looked surprised. 'Er, no, of course not. But how do you know my name?'

Hector didn't answer. 'I could perch on the curtain rail, if that's all right with you?' he suggested, yawning and blinking with evident tiredness. He didn't wait for a reply and flew the short distance to the window, settling himself in the corner. 'Perhaps you'd better put some newspaper down on the floor below me?' he added. 'I sometimes do my business in my sleep. Embarrassing really, but that's our cuckoo way.'

'You're a cuckoo?' asked Bobby, looking up at the bird, who ruffled his feathers.

Hector's head drooped as he gave another yawn and his eyes began to close. 'I am, yes. I'll tell you everything when I wake up. I'm really sorry, but I am so, so tired now. I've come to tell Fred something very important. But it will have to wait . . . until . . . morn . . . ing.' Hector's eyes closed altogether and within seconds there was a gentle 'Coo-Coo-Zzz' noise.

'But . . . !' began Fred.

'Not now,' whispered Mrs Bold. 'He's snoring. No wonder, after that long journey. Let the poor bird have some rest. Let's leave him in peace.' She turned out the lights and signalled for everyone to leave the room. They all crept out in silence.

I don't know about you, but I'm not very good at being patient. If someone told me they had something 'very important' to tell me and then fell asleep, my imagination would be working overtime. Is it good news or bad news? Will it make me happy or cross or sad? I'd have to wake them up somehow.

Well, poor Mr Bold felt *exactly* the same. He poked his head round the lounge door several times that evening but Hector was always fast asleep. He tried to pass the time by telling jokes, of course. Telling jokes was always what Fred did in any situation. He found it *relaxing*.



What do you get if  
you cross a clock  
with a chicken?

A cluck!

What did the robber  
say to the clock?

"Hands up!"

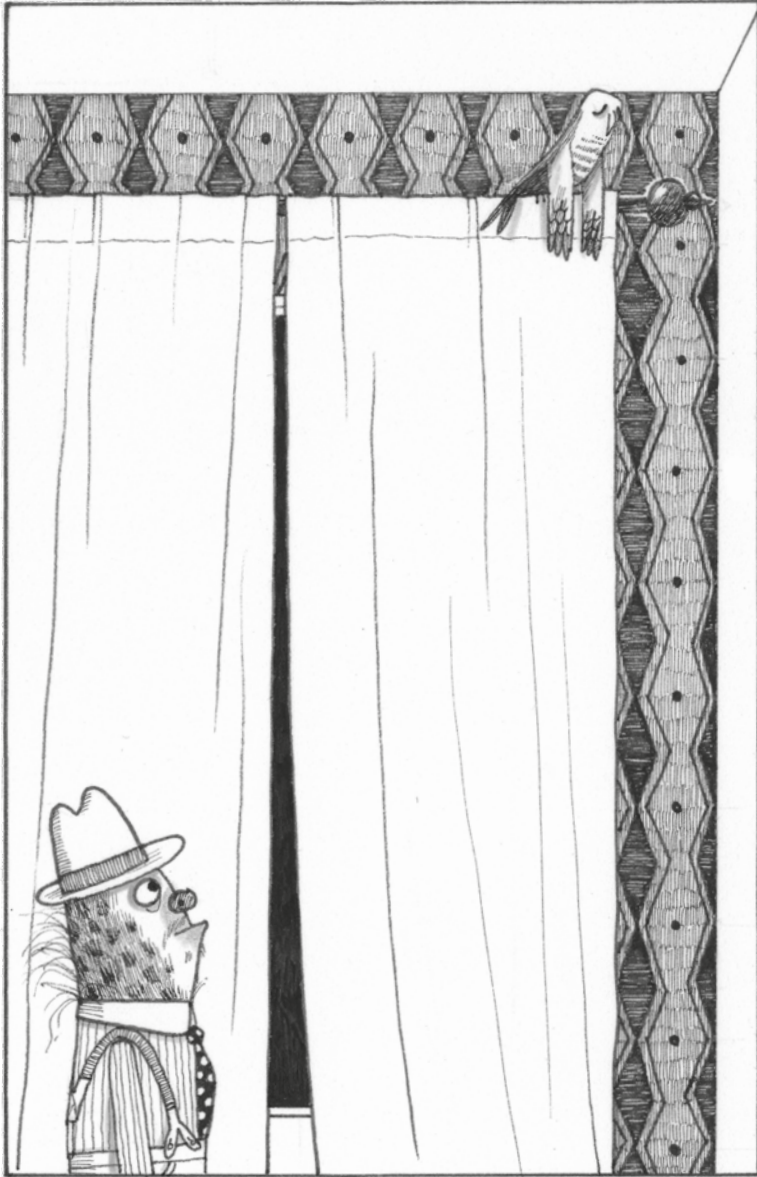
What did the watch  
say to the clock?

"How you  
doing?"



But even so, it was a very long evening for Fred as he waited and waited.

Eventually Minnie went home, and the twins had their cocoa and their bedtime story.



Then Mr McNumpty went home, and Uncle Tony and Miranda settled down for the night.

‘It’s nearly half past ten, Fred,’ said Mrs Bold to her husband. ‘I think Hector is so *exhausted* he will sleep until tomorrow morning. We will just have to wait.’

‘Wait?’ said Fred.

‘Yes,’ replied Amelia.

‘But I *can’t*!’ said her husband. He tried loudly whispering ‘*Hector!*’ but it didn’t work.

Hector kept on sleeping.

‘How about if I *accidentall*y drop a tin tray outside the lounge door?’

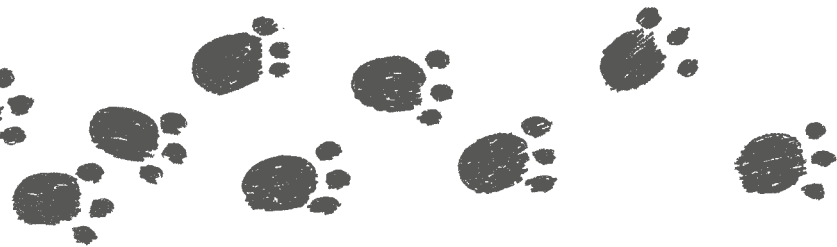
‘No,’ laughed Mrs Bold. ‘I won’t hear of it.’

‘Or I could have a coughing fit?’

‘You haven’t got a cough!’

‘But I’m desperate to know Hector’s news . . . what can it be?’

‘You’ll find out in the morning, dear. Try and think about something else.’



## Chapter

# 3

It was a difficult night for Mr Bold. He couldn’t get to sleep for hours, wondering about Hector’s news. Then he was awake before dawn, washed and dressed and listening outside the lounge door to see if their visitor had woken up. He hadn’t. So Fred collected some more caterpillars from the vegetable patch ready for Hector’s breakfast. In fact, he tried one himself and rather enjoyed it. So he tried another. Then another, until in the end he had to make a second trip to the garden to replenish the saucer.

Eventually everyone else got up and had





breakfast and they all gathered in the lounge, facing the still-sleeping cuckoo. The twins began to giggle. Mr Bold cleared his throat rather loudly. Then Uncle Tony had one of his wheezing fits and that did the trick. Hector slowly opened one eye, then the other. He yawned and looked around him as if he couldn't quite remember where he was.

'Er, good morning, Hector,' said Mr Bold brightly. 'I hope you slept well?'

'Yes, thank you, I did,' replied Hector sleepily.

'Breakfast?' offered Mrs Bold, holding

up the saucer with about a dozen wriggling caterpillars on it. Hector immediately flew down from the curtain rail to the coffee table and set about eating them. As soon as the last one was finished, Mr Bold could contain himself no longer.

'You said you had come to tell me something important?'

Hector wiped his beak on his chest and nodded. 'Yes. You are Fred Bold? And this is Number 41 Fairfield Road, Teddington, Middlesex, in England?'

'Yes, yes, yes,' said Mr Bold. 'I am and it is. What is the news?'

'Do you have any proof of identity? Passport? Utility bills? Photo ID?'



Mr Bold stood up and looked in the mirror that hung above the fireplace. ‘Yes, that’s definitely me,’ he said confidently.

‘Excellent. Then I will begin,’ said Hector. ‘Listen carefully.’

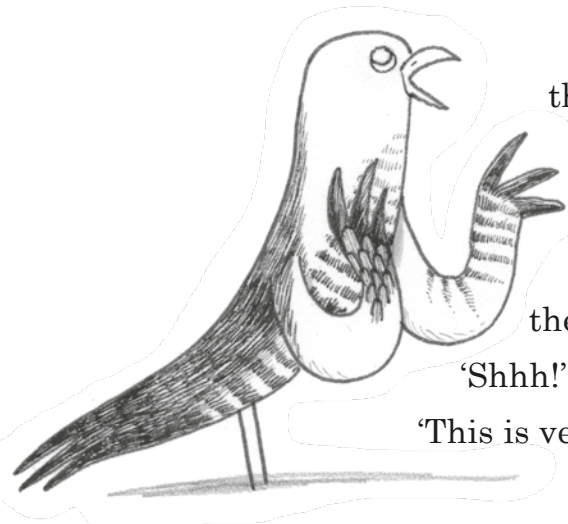
Everyone’s attention was focused on the grey bird sitting on the coffee table.

‘A little background information is important, I feel,’ began Hector, before clearing his throat.



‘My name is Hector and I am a cuckoo. Cuckoos are medium-sized, sleek birds, just like me, with soft feathers and long tails to help us steer. We enjoy a cosmopolitan distribution, mostly in tropical places, it’s fair to say, as we prefer to live in trees. We eat insects, insect larvae and various other bits and bobs, as well as fruit. Some cuckoos are known as “brood parasites”, which means they sneakily lay their eggs in other birds’ nests and let them have the bother of raising the hatchlings, but some also raise their own young. It just depends what mood we are in.’

Bobby and Betty let out a simultaneous sigh. This was not as interesting as they had



thought it was  
going to be.

Mrs Bold gave  
them a stern look.

‘Shhh!’ she whispered.  
‘This is very educational.’

‘Cuckoos have always played an interesting role in human culture,’ continued Hector. ‘Notably in Greek mythology, where you may or may not know they are considered sacred to the goddess Hera. In Japan, cuckoos symbolise unrequited love, while here in Europe, our call heralds the beginning of spring to many. Isn’t that interesting?’

Mr Bold couldn’t contain his impatience. ‘Yes, Hector, yes. But what is the news you have for me?’

‘I’m getting to that,’ said Hector. ‘I am of the migratory variety of cuckoo. I spend April to October here in England and then I fly many miles south to avoid your winter months.’

‘Where do you go?’ asked Mr McNumpty.

‘Africa,’ replied Hector.

Suddenly everyone’s ears pricked up.

‘Africa?’ said Mr Bold, a slight tremble in his voice. ‘But that is where we come from.’

‘I know,’ said Hector simply. ‘And it is from Africa that I bring your news.’

Fred and Amelia looked at each other, eyes wide with amazement.

‘Please continue,’ said Fred. ‘What is the



important news you have for me?’

Hector cleared his throat again. ‘Do you think I might have some water? I’m a little dry, and after such a long time getting here I’m not used to all this **talking**.’

*You could have fooled me*, thought Mr Bold, but he said nothing. Bobby jumped up and went to the kitchen, returning with a saucer of water for the cuckoo.

‘Thank you so much,’ said Hector, before taking several long sips. Then he began talking again.

‘Africa is the second largest continent in the world, with the second largest population. It covers eleven point seven million square miles in fact, making up twenty per cent of all the land on planet Earth. Africa is surrounded by

bodies of water, including the *Mediterranean Sea* to the north, the *Suez Canal* and the *Red Sea* along the *Sinai Peninsula* to the north-east, the *Atlantic Ocean* to the west and the *Indian Ocean* to the south-east.’

Hector was then **interrupted** by the sound of snoring.

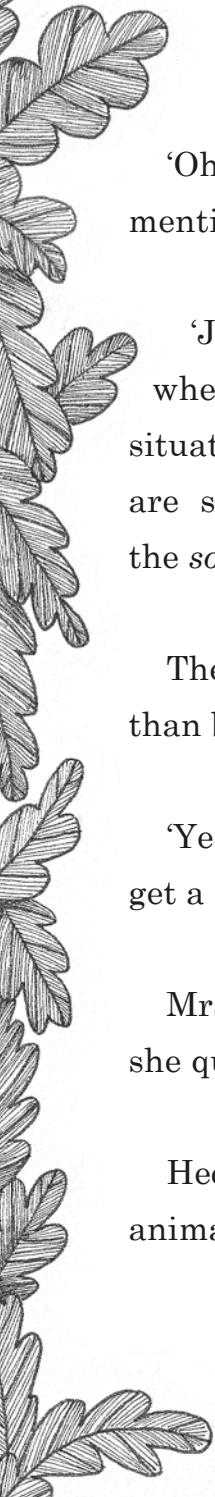
‘*Uncle Tony*,’ said Mr McNumpty, giving his friend a nudge. ‘Wake up!’

‘Oh, er, sorry,’ said Uncle Tony. ‘Have we got to the **important** news yet?’

‘Afraid not,’ said Mr Bold.

‘May I continue?’ asked Hector.





‘Oh, yes please,’ said Mrs Bold. ‘You mentioned some **n**ews?’

‘Just getting to that,’ said Hector. ‘Now, where was I? Ah, yes. The continent is mostly situated in the *northern hemisphere*, but there are still a number of African countries in the *southern hemisphere*.’

The twins began to giggle. ‘This is **w**orse than being at school!’ said Betty.

‘Yes, **d**efinitely,’ replied Bobby. ‘At least we get a packed lunch at school.’

Mrs Bold **g**lared at them, although secretly she quite agreed.

Hector droned on: ‘There are many native animals in Africa. Too many to list just now—’

‘Quite,’ jumped in Mr Bold. ‘We don’t want to be here all day!’

‘Perhaps some of the best-known are the lion, elephant, giraffe, leopard, rhino, cheetah, buffalo, crocodile, hippopotamus and zebra,’ continued Hector. ‘I have seen all of these animals in my time, I’m pleased to say.’

‘What about **h**yenas?’ asked Fred, a little indignantly.

‘Yes, hyenas too,’ confirmed Hector.

‘Now we’re getting somewhere,’ muttered Mr McNumpty.

Hector cleared his throat again. ‘Hyenas are very **i**nteresting animals. A bit like a mix-up of a cat and a dog. Hyenas catch their prey using their jaws, then eat very quickly, or sometimes

store their food somewhere secret. They have calloused feet with large, non-retractable, blunt claws, handy for running and turning.'

The twins both looked at their paws during this speech. 'See?' said Bobby to his sister. 'I knew there was a reason we had such big hands!'

'Hyenas are, generally speaking, nocturnal animals,' continued Hector. 'But sometimes they venture out from their lairs first thing in the morning.'



'Er, we don't do that any more,' pointed out Mrs Bold. 'The neighbours were beginning to talk.'

'Over time hyenas evolved into two distinct types: the almost extinct, lightly built, dog-like hyenas and the more familiar robust, bone-crushing hyenas.'

'That's us!' said Betty, punching the air. 'We are the bone-crushing Bolds!'

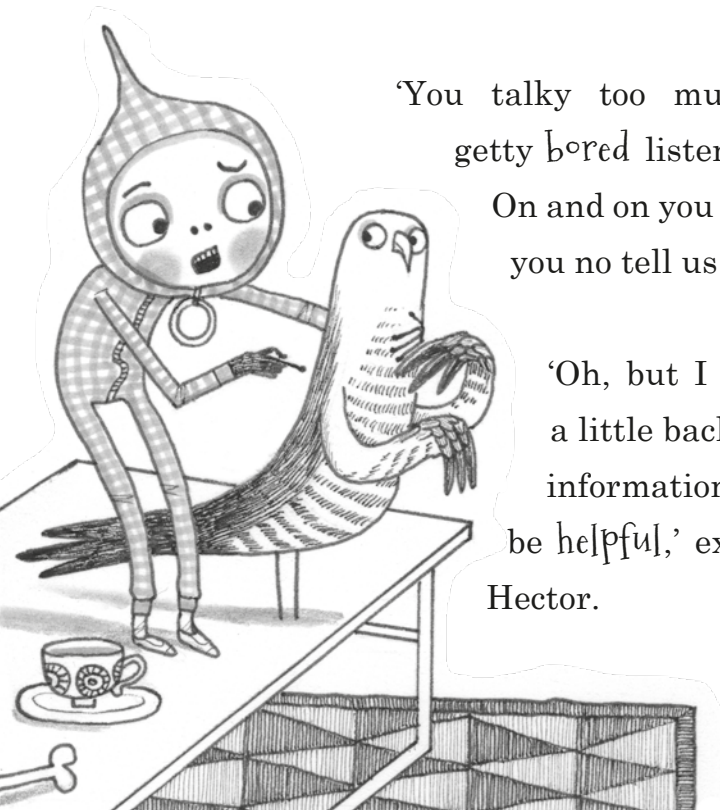


'Hyenas, like cuckoos, often appear in the folklore of human cultures. For example—'

But Mr Bold could take no more. 'Hector, I hate to interrupt you again. But we *are* hyenas. You don't need to tell us all this. We know it already.'

‘But I’m just getting into my stride,’ said Hector, sounding a little hurt.

Surprisingly it was Miranda – usually shy and retiring – who put a stop to Hector’s monologue once and for all. She suddenly leaped out from inside Uncle Tony’s T-shirt and landed next to the cuckoo on the coffee table. She placed a gentle hand on Hector’s back and spoke quietly to him.



‘You talky too much! We getty bored listen to you. On and on you go. Why you no tell us newsy?’

‘Oh, but I thought a little background information might be helpful,’ explained Hector.

‘No. You boring,’ said Miranda bluntly.

‘I do apologise.’ Hector ruffled his feathers. ‘When I’m on these long flights I pass the time by reciting as many facts as I can remember from the encyclopaedia.’

‘Why you no watch filmy?’ asked Miranda.

‘I’m the one doing the flying,’ said Hector. ‘I’m not on an aeroplane. There’s no in-flight service!’

‘Ohhhhh!’ said Miranda. ‘Me understandy now. No wonder you so boring.’

‘I’ll do as you ask,’ said Hector, pursing his beak. ‘I’ll tell you the important news you are all waiting for.’





# Try to make 2019 the year you and your family use less plastic

By National Geographic, adapted by Newsela staff on 01.08.19

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Level **580L**



A beach in Naples, Italy, is covered with plastic waste and debris. What can you do to fight plastic pollution in 2019? Photo by Salvatore Laporta/Getty Images

Making a list of New Year's resolutions is popular with many people. It is a set of goals people make. The hope is to do some things better in the new year.

Usually, these resolutions are about improving themselves. Some people want to exercise more. Others want to save money. Some want to learn new skills.

This year, ask your family or friends to try a group resolution. Consider reducing your waste of plastic products you only use once. This might mean using fewer plastic bags. It might mean thinking twice before getting foods packed in plastic.

Much plastic is used just once and quickly becomes trash. Some plastic goes into the ocean. Scientists estimate that 18 billion pounds of plastic trash flows into the oceans every year.

Here are two ways to use less plastic in 2019 as a family.

**Decorate With Paper**

Planning a birthday party or holiday celebration? Pledge to have a plastic-free party.

Get creative when decorating. Try not to use balloons. Undersea animals can mistake balloons for food.

Replace balloons with cut-out paper decorations. This could include banners or confetti.

Maybe you were planning to celebrate with glitter. Most glitter is actually just tiny pieces of plastic. Instead, consider buying a natural kind. This will be less wasteful.

### **Bring A Reusable Bag To The Store**

Promise to shop smarter. It is healthier for you and the planet.

Try to avoid snacks that come wrapped in individual plastic. Instead, go to the bulk section of the store. You can usually grab popcorn kernels and banana chips here. Shop with reusable bags for whole fruits and vegetables. Grab some canned beans. Fill a bring-your-own container with grains from the bulk section. Brown rice is an example.

Families can cook a meal free from single-use plastic. Maybe fish is on the menu. If so, read an online guide like Seafood Watch. It shows the practices used to catch that type of fish. Often, fishers leave behind their gear. It falls in the ocean. Knowing the kind of gear used to catch fish can help cut down on harm.

We all want to spend less money. Plastic is a great place to start. Instead of buying new toys, host a toy trade. Swap with your friends.

Do not forget about the plastic packaging. It covers almost all items that you buy online. Consider your plastic resolution when shopping anywhere.

Get creative! Think of ways to give old pieces of plastic a new job. Avoid buying a new item. Use newspaper sleeves to pick up pet poo, for example.

## Quiz

- 1 What does the section "Decorate With Paper" show the reader?
- (A) the kinds of snacks to buy when shopping in a store
  - (B) some ways to spend less money by buying fewer new toys
  - (C) some ways to have a party without using plastic decorations
  - (D) the number of pounds of plastic trash that flows into the oceans
- 2 What information will the reader find in the section "Bring a Reusable Bag To The Store"?
- (A) Most glitter is made of tiny pieces of plastic.
  - (B) Undersea animals sometimes think balloons are food.
  - (C) New Year's resolutions are goals that people make.
  - (D) Seafood Watch gives information about how fish are caught.
- 3 The author thinks that people should bring reusable bags to the store when shopping.  
Why does the author think this?
- (A) because using reusable bags is a lot of fun to do
  - (B) because using reusable bags is good for the planet
  - (C) because reusable bags can hold foods wrapped in plastic
  - (D) because reusable bags can be thrown away in the trash
- 4 The author writes that "we all want to spend less money. Plastic is a great place to start. Instead of buying new toys, host a toy trade. Swap with your friends."  
How does the author feel about buying new plastic toys?
- (A) It is great to buy new plastic toys for friends.
  - (B) Buying new plastic toys is good if you give them to your friends.
  - (C) Trading toys with friends is better than buying new plastic toys.
  - (D) It is great to buy new plastic toys for a toy trade.